

FACULTY OF LAW POST GRADUATE DEGREES AND DIPLOMAS 2014



FACULTY OF LAW

The Faculty of Law at the University of the Free State is situated near the Supreme Court of Appeal and is one of the oldest law faculties in South Africa.

The Faculty of Law is committed to excellence in teaching and to delivering jurists with qualifications of international renown to the professions.

Legal qualifications open doors to a wide variety of occupations, including the advocate's profession, attorney's profession, legal advisors, labour consultants, prosecutors, magistrates, and the insurance and banking industries.

The Faculty is renowned for research of international standard, and its high level of dedicated community service, where the UFS Legal Clinic and several centres in the Faculty play a major roll.

The Faculty enjoys close ties with several law schools and law faculties internationally, in especially Britain, Europe and the USA.

The Faculty is proud of its alumni association, former law students which remain loyal to the Faculty, and the *Collegium Iurisprudentium*, an advisory panel for the Faculty, consisting of its honorary and extraordinary professors.



VISION

Within the broader context of the University of the Free State's vision to be a university of excellence, equity and innovation, the Faculty strives:

- To continually maintain and improve the recognition and acknowledgement afforded to the quality of its activities and the achievements of its students and staff both nationally and internationally.
- □ To continually maintain a national and regional perspective in its activities
- □ To contribute, within the Faculty's context, towards the rebuilding and development of the entire community.

MISSION

Using the vision, mission and values of the UFS as point of departure, the **mission** of the Faculty is to practice, promote and teach justice based jurisprudence.

Student Code of Ethics

I pledge loyalty to the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa and undertake to respect its laws and to maintain and develop its legal system.

I shall observe all the rules and regulations of the University of the Free State and the Faculty of Law.

I shall maintain high moral and ethical standards.

I shall strive towards ensuring that my actions are always in the interest of the public and directed towards improving the good name of the University and the Faculty.

I shall uphold the dignity, traditions and culture of the legal profession.

My behaviour shall be such that at all times I may be regarded as a person fit and suitable to be admitted as a legal practitioner.

As a prospective jurist, I shall display impeccable honesty at all times.

I shall maintain a high standard of integrity.

I shall act objectively, fairly, and without bias.

I shall employ my working potential to the full.

I bind myself to the code of conduct of the University and the Faculty, and to any disciplinary measures, should I fail to comply with my commitment to this code.

If a student fails to comply with the abovementioned code, it may result in the student's suspension from legal studies at the University of the Free State or the refusal of a certificate of good conduct, which is a prerequisite for admission to the legal professions.

Lecturer Code of Ethics

I pledge loyalty to the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa and I undertake to respect its laws and to maintain and develop its legal system.

I shall observe all the rules and regulations of the University of the Free State and the Faculty of Law.

I shall maintain high moral and ethical standards.

I shall strive towards ensuring that my actions are always in the interests of the public and directed towards improving the good name of the University and the Faculty.

I shall uphold the dignity, traditions and culture of the legal profession.

My behaviour shall be such that at all times I may be regarded as a person fit and proper to be admitted as a legal practitioner.

As a jurist, I shall display impeccable honesty at all times.

I shall maintain a high standard of integrity.

I shall act objectively, fairly and without bias.

I shall employ my working potential to the full.

I bind myself to the code of conduct of the University and the Faculty, and to any disciplinary measures, should I fail to comply with my commitment to this code.

All correspondence regarding academic matters should be addressed to:

The Registrar University of the Free State PO Box 339 BLOEMFONTEIN 9300

Telephone: 051 401 9111 Fax: 051 401 2117

Further enquiries regarding studies in law can be addressed to:

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Faculty of Law
University of the Free State
PO Box 339
BLOEMFONTEIN
9300

Telephone: 051 401 2451/401 9777/401 2735

Fax: 051 4012698

E-mail: snymane@ufs.ac.za

	CONTENTS
ADDRESS	6
CONTENTS	7
STAFF	8
COLLEGIUM IURISPRUDENTIUM	14
POSTGRADUATE DEGREES	18
DOCTOR'S DEGREE	19
MASTERS DEGREE	22
POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN LABOUR LAW	67
POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN FINANCIAL PL	ANNING69

Dean (acting): Prof JJ Henning [B Iur, LLB, LLD (UOFS), MASSAf, HFSALS, Hon. Coif, Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

PERMANENT ACADEMIC STAFF

(Departmental chairpersons are indicated with an asterisk*)

Mercantile Law

Honorary professor:

Prof BAK Rider [LLB (Honours) (London), PhD (Law) (London), PhD (Law) (Cantab), LLD (*Honoris Causa*) (Dickinson), LLD (*Honoris Causa*) (UFS), Master of the Bench of the Inner Temple, London]

Extraordinary professors:

The Honourable Justice LTC Harms [BA (Law) (*cum laude*), LLB (*cum laude*) (UP), Deputy-President of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa]

The Honourable Judge FR Malan [BA (Law) (cum laude), LLB (cum laude), LLD (Pret), Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africal

The Honourable Justice BC Mocumie [B lur (University of Zululand), LLB (University of Northwest), LLM (UNISA), Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa]

Prof MB Ndulo [LLB (Zambia,) LLM (Harvard), D Phil (Oxford), Advocate of the High Court of Zambia]

Prof T van Wyk [B Com, LLB (Stell), LLM (SA), H Dip Tax (Witwatersrand), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Senior professor:

Prof JJ Henning [B Iur, LLB, LLD (UOFS), MASSAf, HFSALS, Hon. Coif, Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Permanent lecturing staff:

Mr PS Brits [B Com (cum laude) (UOFS), B Com (Hons), LLB (cum laude) (Pret), LLM (Cantab), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Ms M Conradie [LLB, MA (Latyn) (cum laude), LLM (cum laude) (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africal

Mr FQ Cilliers [LLB (cum laude), LLM (UV), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Ms G du Toit [B lur, LLB, LLM (*cum laude*), Advanced Diploma in Disaster Management (UFS), Attorney, Notary and Conveyancer of the High Court of South Africa]

Ms L Fourie [LLB (*cum laude*), LLM, (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Mrs LM Jacobs [LLB (summa cum laude), LLM (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Ms A Koorsen [B Com, LLB (*cum laude*), Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law, LLM (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africal

Ms L Makapela [LLB, LLM (UFS)]

Dr HJ Moolman [B Com, B lur, LLB, LLM (UOFS), PhD (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Ms BM Rametse [B Proc, LLB (UNIN), LLM, Certificate in Alternative Dispute Resolution (*cum laude*) (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Adv DM Smit [B lur, LLB (UOFS), Diploma in Labour Law (*cum laude*), Diploma in Public Relations (INTEC), LLM (Labour Law) (*cum laude*) (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof E Snyman-van Deventer* [B lur, LLB, LLM, LLM, LLD (UOFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Private Law

Honorary professor:

The Honourable Justice JJF Hefer (SC) [BA, LLB (UOFS), LLM (*cum laude*) (UNISA), LLD (*Honoris Causa*) (UFS), former Acting Chief Justice of the Republic of South Africa]

Extraordinary professors:

The Honourable Justice FDJ Brand (SC) [BA, LLB, LLM (*cum laude*) (US), Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa]

Adv JY Claasen (SC) [B Com, LLB (UOFS), Dr Jur, LLD (Leiden), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

The Honourable Justice A Kruger (SC) [BA, LLB (US), Drs Jur (*cum laude*), Dr Jur (Leiden), Judge of the High Court of South Africa (Free State)]

The Honourable Justice CH Lewis [BA, LLB (*cum laude*), LLM (*cum laude*) (Wits), Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa]

Prof W van der Westhuizen [B lur, LLB (PU for CHE), CTL (UNISA), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof CW van Wyk [BA (Stell), LLB (*cum laude*), LLM (*cum laude*), LLD (UNISA), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

The Honourable Justice DH van Zyl (SC) [BA, LLB, MA (Pret), Dr Jur (Leiden), PhD, LLD (UCT), D Litt (UOFS), Former Judge of the High Court of South Africa (Western Cape)]

Senior professor:

Prof J Neethling [BA, LLB (UOFS), LLM (McGill), LLD (UNISA)]

Permanent lecturing staff:

Dr NJB Claassen* [B lur, LLB, LLM (*cum laude*) (UOFS), LLD (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Mr JT Faber [B Proc, LLB, LLM (*cum laude*) (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof GH Fick [B Iur, B Com, LLB (PU for CHE), LLM, DCL (McGill), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Mrs JG Horn [B Proc, LLB, LLM (UOFS), MA (HES) (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof R-M Jansen [B Soc.Sc (Hons) (Nursing), B lur, LLB (*cum laude*), LLM (*cum laude*) (UOFS), LLD (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Mr KL Mould [LLB, LLM, BA (Hons) (UFS), Attorney and Conveyancer of the High Court of South Africa]

Mrs C Müller-Van der Westhuizen [LLB (cum laude), LLM (cum laude) (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof BS Smith [B Com (cum laude) (UOFS), LLB (cum laude), LLM (cum laude), LLD (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Criminal and Medical Law

Extraordinary professors:

The Honourable Justice BJ van Heerden [BA (*magna cum laude*), LLB (*magna cum laude*) (US), BA Honn., MA (Oxon), Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa]

Dr P van den Heever [B lur, LLB (UFS), LLM (UCT), LLD (UP), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa, Member of the Cape Bar, Accredited Civil and Commercial Mediator (CD and ACDS)]

Permanent lecturing staff:

Dr R Botha [B Iur, LLB, LLM, LLD (UOFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof HB Kruger [BA (Law), LLB, LLM (UOFS), LLD (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof H Oosthuizen* [B Iur, LLB, LLD, LLD (UOFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof T Verschoor [B Iur, LLB, LLD (Pret), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Procedural Law and Law of Evidence

Extraordinary professor:

The Honourable Justice SPB Hancke (SC) [B Com, LLB (UOFS), HFSALS, Judge of the High Court of South Africa (Free State)]

Prof Ralph Mawdsley.[J.D., Ph.D., Professor of Law and Roslyn Z. Wolf Professor of Education, Cleveland State University]

Permanent lecturing staff:

Adv IJ Bezuidenhout [B lur (UOFS), LLB, LLM (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Adv JM Reyneke [B Com (Law), LLB (PU for CHE), LLM (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof CF Swanepoel* [BA LLB (US), LLM, LLD (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Adv J Visser [B Sc, B Med Sc (Hons) (UFS), M Sc Med Crim (UP), LLB (*cum laude*) (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Constitutional Law and Philosophy of Law

Extraordinary professor:

Prof IT Benson [BA (Hons) (Queens University) (English Literature), BA (Law), MA (Cantab), LLB (Windsor)]

Prof YG Mokgoro [B lur, LLB, LLM (Bophuthatswana), LLM (Pennsylvania)]

Permanent lecturing staff:

Prof SA de Freitas [B Proc, LLB, LLM (UOFS)]

Dr I Keevy* [B Iur, LLB, LLD (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof JL Pretorius [B Com, LLB, BA (Hons), LLD (UOFS) Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Dean's Office

Mrs L van Niekerk [LLB, Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law, LLM (UFS), Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Centre for Labour Law

Prof JV du Plessis (Head)

Permanent support staff:

Mrs Y Pieters - Assistant Officer

Ms V Plaatjies - Assistant Officer

Centre for Financial Planning Law

Permanent lecturing staff:

Adv SA Hyland* ČFP[®] [LLB, LLM (*cum laude*), Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning (UFS), National Certificate in Investment Specialisation (AFM), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Mrs H Steyn CFP[®] [B Com, LLB (UFS), Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law, Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning, Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

Adv R van Zyl CFP[®] [LLB, Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Permanent support staff:

Mrs JE Badenhorst – Assistant Officer

Mrs S Crous - Officer

Mrs JW de Jonge - Messenger

Mrs S de Kock - Officer

Mrs HJ Labuschagne – Assistant Officer

Ms J Leeuw – Assistant Officer

Mrs MJ Molete - Assistant Officer

Centre for Business Law

Prof JJ Henning (Head)
Prof E Snyman-van Deventer

Research Unit for Serious Economic Crime

Extraordinary professor:

Adv J Lubbe (SC) [B Iur (UOFS), LLB (UNISA), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

Prof JJ Henning (Head)**

UFS Law Clinic

Adv IJ Bezuidenhout (Head)

Permanent lecturing staff:

Adv IJ Bezuidenhout [B lur (UOFS), LLB, LLM (UFS), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

PERMANENT SUPPORT STAFF

Mr JHP Erasmus – E-Learning

Mrs H Grobler – Faculty Secretary

Mrs C König – Officer: Finance

Mrs A Kotzé – Faculty Manager Mrs A Lombard – Dean's Office Manager Mrs C Nel – E-Learning Mrs A Pieters – Senior Assistant Officer Mrs SAM Viljoen – Senior Administrative Assistant

Introduction

As part of its objective to constantly improve on the quality of its activities, the Faculty of Law of the University of the Free State strives to ensure ample opportunity for its staff and students to keep abreast with legal questions arising from the ever changing statutory milieu and socio-economic order in South Africa. This is effected *inter alia* by tapping into the expertise and experience of its extraordinary and honorary professors who have all, whether as academics or practitioners or judges, made their mark in various spheres of legal practice.

Purpose

The *Collegium lurisprudentium* is the external Advisory Board of the Faculty of Law of the University of the Free State. Its purpose is to provide advice on the development of programs, modules or disciplines, on new programs, modules or disciplines and on revisions to existing programs, modules or disciplines and to ensure that relevant links are established with the communities that inform the course portfolio of the University. The *Collegium lurisprudentium* may also work to establish opportunities for professional and industry-based placements, staff consultancies and the development of theoretical and applied research.

Composition

- All the honorary and extraordinary professors of the Faculty of Law, as well as the Dean of Law, are ex officio members of the Collegium Iurisprudentium.
- Chair: An honorary or extraordinary professor of the Faculty appointed by the Dean of Law after consultation with the members of the Collegium Iurisprudentium.
- Secretary: The Faculty Manager of the Faculty of Law.

Terms of Reference

To provide advice to the Faculty on:

- All aspects relevant to the quality of its activities.
- ☐ The courses and units taught by the Faculty including the development of new courses or units.

- □ Teaching and learning, including teaching and learning using on-line, distance education, or flexible delivery methods.
- ☐ The skills, knowledge and attributes sought by the employers of graduates who complete courses or units taught by the faculty.
- Research, including opportunities for securing research funding.
- □ The development by the Faculty of the disciplines it embraces.
- Professional and industry links and placements.
- Consultancy opportunities.
- Such other matters as the Dean of Law deems appropriate.

President

The Honourable Justice JJF Hefer (SC) [B.A., LL.B. (UOFS), LL.M. (cum laude) (Unisa), LL.D. (Honoris Causa) (UFS)], former Acting Chief Justice of the Republic of South Africa]

Members

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Prof T van Wyk [B Com, LLB (Stell), LLM (SA), H Dip Tax (Witwatersrand), Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

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Prof W van der Westhuizen [B.lur., LL.B. (PU for CHE), CTL (Unisa)], Attorney of the High Court of South Africa]

The Honourable Justice IG Farlam (SC) [B.A., LL.B. (UCT)], Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa]

The Honourable Justice A Kruger (SC) [B.A., LL.B. (US), Drs. Jur. (cum laude), Dr. Jur. (Leiden)], Judge of the Free State High Court]

The Honourable Justice DH van Zyl (SC) [B.A., LL.B., M.A. (Pret), Dr. Jur. (Leiden), Ph.D., LL.D. (UCT), D.Litt. (UOFS)], Judge of the Cape High Court]

Criminal and Medical Law

Extraordinary professors:

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Procedural Law and Law of Evidence

Extraordinary professor:

The Honourable Justice SPB Hancke (SC) [B.Com., LL.B. (UOFS), Hon. FSALS], Judge of the Free State High Court]

Prof Ralph Mawdsley.[J.D., Ph.D., Professor of Law and Roslyn Z. Wolf Professor of Education, Cleveland State University]

Constitutional Law and Legal Philosophy

Extraordinary professors:

Prof IT Benson [B.A. M.A. (Cantab), LL.B. (University of Windsor, Ontario), Senior Associate Counsel, Miller Thomson LLP, Toronto, Ontario]

Centre for Judicial Excellence

Extraordinary professor:

The Honourable Justice BC Mocumie [B.Iur. (University of Zululand), LL.B. (University of Northwest), LL.M. (UNISA), Judge of the Free State High Court]

Research Unit for Serious Economic Crime

Extraordinary professor:

Adv J Lubbe (SC) [B.lur. (UOFS), LL.B. (Unisa)], Advocate of the High Court of South Africa]

POSTGRADUATE DEGREES

In addition to degrees and diplomas that may be instituted by the University in the future, the following postgraduate degrees and diplomas are currently awarded in the Faculty of Law:

Degree	Minimum period of study	Abbrevia- tion	Study Code
Doctor Legum	2 year	LLD	3900
Doctor Philosophiae	2 years	PhD	3901
Magister Legum: Dissertation Structured	1 year	LLM	3701 3702- 3722
Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law	1 year	PDLL	3202
Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning	1 year	PDFP	3200
Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning	1 year	Adv PDFP	3201

DOCTOR'S DEGREE

The following doctor's degrees are awarded in the Faculty of Law:

Degree	Minimum period of study	Abbrevia- tion	Study Code
Doctor Legum	2 years	LLD	3900
Doctor Philosophiae	2 years	PhD	3901

Reg E13 DOCTOR LEGUM

Students must acquire the ability to act as legal-professional practitioners.

The successful candidate will be able to:

- Be a lifelong student with the ability to be well informed of the most recent legal developments.
- □ Take part as a responsible citizen in local, national and international communities.
- Be sensitive as lawyer to the cultural and ethnic diversity in the community.
- Explore educational and career possibilities and develop entrepreneurial skills.

The successful candidate will specifically be able to:

- Identify and solve legal problems through critical and creative thought.
- Approach and study personal and professional activities in a responsible, ethical and effective manner.
- Do effective legal research by gathering, analysing and critically evaluating information.
- Communicate effectively and verbally in writing.
- Co-operate effectively with others in the society.
- Use technology effectively and responsibly to the advantage of the community as a whole.
- See the law as a component of a system of interdependent systems within the community within which problem-solving cannot occur in isolation.

RULES

Rule E13 DOCTOR'S DEGREES

The general rules of the UFS regarding doctor's degrees apply *mutatis mutandis* to LLD and PhD students in this faculty.

Rule E13.1 Admission

- (a) In order to be admitted to LLD or PhD degree studies, a candidate must be in possession of a LLM degree.
- (b) LLD: Candidates should submit a comprehensive research proposal that is approved by the Faculty Board (always subject to Rule A109), within a year after registration; failure to do so will result in the candidate not being permitted to reregister. If a candidate does not meet this requirement, such a candidate will only be allowed to re-register after a written request has been considered and approved by the Faculty Committee.
- (c) PhD: A PhD-candidate must, before registration, complete a research proposal in the prescribed format and submit it to his/her promoter. Before the candidate may be allowed to register, a defense must take place of the title and the research proposal. This defense must be attended by the candidate, the promoter, and a panel, consisting of members of the department, members of the Research Proposal and Ethics committee of the Faculty of Law, external specialist/s as well as the Director: Research Faculty of Law. After a successful defense, the title and the research proposal is referred by the departmental chair to the Faculty Board for approval via the Faculty Committee.
- (d) If a candidate does not complete the thesis for the LLD or PhD within the prescribed two years, such a candidate will only be allowed to re-register if the requirements of A102.2 is fulfilled.

Rule E13.2Thesis

LLD: A thesis for the degree must deal with a subject pertaining to juridical science approved by the Faculty Board.

PhD: A thesis of not more than 80 000 words for the degree must deal with a subject pertaining to juridical science approved by the Faculty Board.

Rule E13.3 Assessment

(i) No mark is awarded for the defense of the title and research proposal or for the LLD or PhD thesis. Assessors must only indicate whether a candidate passed or not.

CURRICULUMS

E13.4 MERCANTILE LAW

A thesis and defense (code HRR 900)

E13.5 PRIVATE LAW

A thesis and defense (code PRG 900)

E13.6 CRIMINAL AND MEDICAL LAW

A thesis and defense (code SFR 900)

E13.7 ROMAN LAW AND LEGAL HISTORY

A thesis and defense (code RRR 900)

E13.8 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW & PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

A thesis and defense (code STR 900)

E13.9 PROCEDURAL LAW AND LAW OF EVIDENCE

A thesis and defense (code PSR 900)

E13.10 MERCANTILE LAW

A thesis and defense (code HRR 901)

F13.11 PRIVATE I AW

A thesis and defense (code PRG 901)

E13.12 CRIMINAL AND MEDICAL LAW

A thesis and defense (code SFR 901)

E13.13 ROMAN LAW AND LEGAL HISTORY

A thesis and defense (code RRR 901)

E13.14CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

A thesis and defense (code STR 901)

E13.15 PROCEDURAL LAW AND LAW OF EVIDENCE

A thesis and defense (code PSR 901)

The following master's degrees are awarded in the Faculty of Law:

Magister Legum	Min period of study	Abbre- viation	Study Code
Dissertation	1 year	LL.M.	3701
Structured	1 year	LL.M.	3702
Administrative Law	1 year	LL.M.	3706
Financial Planning Law	1 year	LL.M.	3708
Law of Business Entities	1 year	LL.M.	3710
Labour Law	1 year	LL.M.	3712
International Economic Law	1 year	LL.M.	3714
Jurisprudence	1 year	LL.M.	3716
Private Law	1 year	LL.M.	3718
Criminal and Medical Law	1 year	LL.M.	3719
Environmental Law	1 year	LL.M.	3722

REG E12 MAGISTER LEGUM

Students must acquire the ability to act as legal-professional practitioners.

The successful candidate will be able to:

- Be a lifelong student with the ability to be well informed of the most recent legal developments.
- □ Take part as a responsible citizen in local, national and international communities.
- Be sensitive as lawyer to the cultural and ethnic diversity in the community.
- □ Explore educational and career possibilities and develop entrepreneurial skills.

The successful candidate will specifically be able to:

- Identify and solve legal problems through critical and creative thought.
- Approach and study personal and professional activities in a responsible, ethical and effective manner.
- Do effective legal research by gathering, analysing and critically evaluating information.

- Communicate effectively and verbally in writing.
- Co-operate effectively with others in the society.
- Use technology effectively and responsibly to the advantage of the community as a whole.
- See the law as a component of a system of interdependent systems within the community within which problem-solving cannot occur in isolation.

REG E12 MAGISTER LEGUM

RULES

The general regulations of the UFS regarding master's degrees apply *mutatis mutandis* to LL.M. candidates in this faculty, as from 2004.

Rule E.12.1 Admission and continuance

- (a) For admission to LL.M. degree studies, a candidate must be in possession of a LL.B. degree or an equivalent four year law degree and must have obtained an average of at least 60% in the undergraduate programme.
- (b) Foreign students must successfully pass a relevant or prescribed UFS language proficiency test or equivalent thereof with a mark of at least 65% except where the student has completed the four year law degree in English. Admittance to any modules will only be on approval of the relevant department.
- (c) To continue with LLM studies, the candidate should comply with the following requirements within the first year of registration:
 - (i) attended the prescribed module in Legal Research Methodology (NAV 714) during the first semester; and
 - (ii) Candidates in the LLM (dissertation) programme must, before completion of the module NAV714 submit a comprehensive reading list and a research proposal of 8 to 12 typed pages to the supervisor. Within a month after completion of NAV714 a defense of the title, the reading list and the research proposal, must take place. This defense must be attended by the candidate, supervisor, external specialist/s as well as

- the Director: Research of the Faculty of Law. After a successful defense of the title and the research proposal it is referred to the Faculty Board for approval via the Faculty Committee.
- (iii) Candidates in the LLM (structured) programme must submit the compilation of his/her curriculum from the modules listed below and a research topic to the department and the Faculty Committee, for approval.
- (c) Candidates who do not have a four year law degree, may be admitted to the LLM in Labour Law if the candidate has passed the Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law with an average of at least 60%, has at least ten years experience in middle management, and pass an essay on a labour law topic of ten to fifteen pages which, is to be externally assessed. The candidate will only be admitted if the Recognition of Prior Learning process has been completed.

Nr	Study code	Programme name	Research module	Curriculum- modules
LL.N	/l. (dissert	tation) in terms of	E12.3(i)	
1	3701	LL.M. (dissertation)	HRR700; or PRG700; or RRR700; or SFR700; or SPR700; or STR700	None
LL.N	/I. (structu	red) in terms of E	12.3(ii)	
2	3702	LL.M. (structured)	FBR791; or HRR791; or IER791; or INR791; or MNR791; or PRG791; or RGL791; or SFR791; or SPR791; or STR791	Own choice
3	3708	LL.M. (Financial Planning Law)	FBR791	FBR701, FBR702, FBR703, FBR706, FBR707 or FBR708

4	3710	LL.M. (Law of Business Entities)	HRR791	HRR701, HRR703, HRR709, HRR710 or HRR716
5	3712	LL.M. (Labour Law)	HRR791	HRR704, HRR705, HRR711, HRR712 or HRR713
6	3714	LL.M. (International Economic Law)	IER791	IER701, IER703, IER704 or IER705
7	3716	LL.M. (Jurisprudence)	RGL791	RGL701, RGL702, and RGL703
8	3719	LL.M. (Criminal- and Medical Law)	SFR791	SFR701, SFR703, SPR701, SPR705 or HRR716

Reg E.12.2 Degree with distinction (See General Regulation A93)

The LL.M. degree is awarded *with distinction* if a candidate achieves a minimum combined average of 75% in the examinations and the extended research essay.

The LL.M. degree (Dissertation) is awarded with distinction, if a candidate has achieved an average of at least 75% for the dissertation.

Reg E12.3 CURRICULUM

In order to obtain the LL.M. degree, the following two possibilities exist:

(i) LL.M. (Dissertation) (240 credits)

(a) The curriculum consists of a dissertation of a limited scope of a maximum of 40 000 words which deals with a subject pertaining to juridical science, approved by the Faculty Board.

(ii) LL.M. (Structured) (240 credits)

(a) The curriculum consists of a prescribed advanced study programme.

- (b) The examination on the prescribed study programme consists of: (3 modules 37 credits each)
 - (i) at least a three hour examination paper in each of the three modules;
 - (ii) an extended research essay of a maximum of 25 000 words of a publishable standard. (129 credits)

The pass mark for each individual paper is at least 50%. The departmental chairperson may grant permission for an oral examination.

CURRICULA (Study Code 3701)

E12.4 MERCANTILE LAW

A dissertation (code HRR 700)

E12.5 PRIVATE LAW

A dissertation (code PRG 700)

E12.6 CRIMINAL- AND MEDICAL LAW

A dissertation (code SFR 700)

E12.7 ROMAN LAW AND LEGAL HISTORY

A dissertation (code RRR 700)

E12.8 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW EN LEGAL PHILOSOPHY

A dissertation (code STR 700)

E12.9 PROCEDURAL LAW AND LAW OF EVIDENCE

A dissertation (code PSR 700)

CURRICULA (Study Code 3702-3717)

Modules presented from which the advanced study programme may be compiled:

Code	Module name	Year or	Credits
		semester	
		course	
FBR701		Year	37
	Governance and Maintenance		
FBR702	Employment Benefits II: Fund	Year	37
	Design and Finance		

FBR703	Personal Risk Management	Year	37
FBR706	Asset Types and Investment Instruments	Year	37
FBR707	Principles of Portfolio Planning	Year	37
FBR708	Estate Planning	Year	37
FBR791	Financial Planning Law (extended research essay)	Year	129
HRR701	Law of Partnership	1 st Semester	37
HRR703	Corporate Insolvency	2 nd Semester	37
HRR704	Development of South African Labour Law and the Individual Labour Law	1 st Semester	37
HRR705	Collective Labour Law and Industrial Democracy	1 st Semester	37
HRR709	Company Law	Year	37
HRR710	Corporate governance	Year	37
HRR711	Discrimination and Labour Dispute Resolution	2 nd Semester	37
HRR712	Protection of Employees with regard to Work and Livelihood	2 nd Semester	37
HRR713	The Law with regard to Retirement Provision in South Africa	2 nd Semester	37
HRR714	Credit module (Mercantile Law)	1 st Semester	37
HRR716		2 nd Semester	
HRR791	Mercantile Law (extended research essay)	Year	129
IER701	International Public Law Aspects of International Economic Law	1 st Semester	37
IER702	Free Trade and Free Trade Agreements	2 st Semester	37
IER703	International Investment Law	1 st Semester	37
IER704	International Law of Sales	2 nd Semester	37
IER705	International Trade Dispute Settlement	2 nd Semester	37
IER791	International Economic Law (extended research essay)	Year	129

INR703	International Humanitarian Law	2 nd Semester	37
INR791	International Law (extended research essay)	Year	129
MNR702	Equality Issues	1 st Semester	37
MNR703	Advanced study in fundamental rights: social and economic rights	1 st Semester	37
MNR704	rights: civil and political rights	2 nd Semester	37
MNR791	Human Rights (extended research essay)	2 nd Semester	129
NAV714	Legal Research Methodology	1 st Semester	
OGR701	Environmental Law	2 nd Semester	37
OGR702	International and National Measures for the Protection of the Environment	1 st Semester	37
OGR791	Environmental Law (extended research essay)	Year	129
PRG702	Trust Law	Year	37
PRG703	Law of Contract	2 nd Semester	37
PRG707	Law of Damages	1 st Semester	37
PRG708	Property Law	1 st Semester	37
PRG791	Private Law (extended research essay)	Year	129
RSV713	School for Legal Practice: Free State	1 st or 2 nd Semester	37
SFR701	Capita Selecta from Criminal Law	Year	37
SFR703	Capita Selecta from Medicina Forensis	Year	37
SFR714	Credit module (Criminal law)		37
SFR791	Criminal and Medical Law (extended research essay)	Year	129
SPR701	Capita Selecta from the Law of Evidence	Year	37
SPR704	Credit Module (Law of Evidence and Procedural Law)		37
SPR791	Procedural Law and Law of	Year	129

	Evidence (extended research		
	essay)		
STR791	Constitutional Law (extended	Year	129
	research essay)		

SYLLABI

Details concerning syllabi of modules that fall under other faculties are contained in the calendar of the relevant faculty.

Syllabi and modules

Reg E15

E15.1 Where applicable, the contents of syllabi for modules are in accordance with the minimum requirements of the Board for the Recognition of Examinations in Law.

E15.2 The syllabi offered by the various departments of the Faculty of Law are as follows:

NAV714 Legal Research Methodology

Compulsory for all LL.M students!

Outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Explain and utilise the different legal research techniques and methods.
- ii) Explain the theoretical framework and core principles of legal reseach.
- iii) Understand the process of legal research and writing.
- iv) Write a research proposal.

NAV 714 (Research Methodology) is presented every Friday evening in March and April. Attendance of NAV 714 is compulsory for all LL.M. students.

DEPARTMENT OF MERCANTILE LAW

The Department of Mercantile Law reserves the right to change the composition, content and study material in accordance with the needs of the student, the number of students and the availability of well-equipped facilities. Not all the following *capita selecta* will necessarily be offered in any given year. The Department reserves the right to change it in consultation with the Faculty Board.

HRR700 (Dissertation)

The title of the dissertation is the choice of the student, in consultation with the concerned supervisor of the relevant department.

HRR701 Law of Partnership

Learning outcomes:

The student will be introduced to the basic principles (rules) of the law of partnership, to build a solid scientific background and advanced insight upon, for the future application thereof and the advanced and integrated theoretical and practical knowledge of and insight into the law of partnership as a whole. The module further provides perspective on the legal science as a whole, for instance on the application of the principles of contractual and delictual obligations, agency, etc., in partnership context.

Integrated knowledge:

- General description, historical and comparative background, sources and definition of partnership.
- ii) Specific kinds and forms of partnership.
- iii) Establishment, essentialia and naturalia of partnership.
- iv) Legal nature of partnership: entity and aggregate theories.
- v) Partnership property.
- vi) Relationship between the partners inter se.
- vii) Relationship between partners and third parties.
- viii) Dissolution, liquidation and distribution of assets.
- ix) Sequestration.
- x) Comparative study on the law of partnership.

HRR703 Corporate Insolvency

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Identify and solve legal problems through critical and creative thought.
- ii) Approach and study personal and professional activities in a responsible, ethical and effective manner.
- iii) Do effective legal research by gathering, analysing and critically evaluating information.
- iv) View the law as a component of a system of interdependent systems within the community within which problem-solving cannot occur in isolation.

Integrated knowledge:

After completion of this module the student will be able to:

- Analise and evaluate the process of corporate insolvency and corporate rescue from a national and comparative perspective.
- ii) To understand, evaluate and apply the principles regarding corporate insolvency.
- iii) To critically evaluate and analise the international processes and principles pertaining to corporate insolvency.
- iv) To explain the grounds for liquidation.
- v) To explain the principles regarding judicial management of a firm.

<u>HRR704</u> Development of South African Labour Law and the Individual Labour Law

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Understand and explain the nature of Labour Law.
- ii) Explain the historical background and development of Labour Law in South Africa.
- iii) Understand the principles of the common law contract of employment and to distinguish it from and compare it with other contracts.
- iv) Identify and explain the rights and duties of employers and employees in terms of a contract of employment.
- v) Explain the freedom of association of employers and employees.
- vi) Identify the organisational rights of trade unions.

vii) Understand and explain the historical background, the content and the development; of the Basic Conditions of Employment Act, 1997.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) The nature of Labour Law different concepts and definitions.
- ii) The development of Labour Law in South Africa taking into account the difference between individual and collective labour law.
- iii) The development of the labour law relations between employer, employee and the Government as set out in labour legislation.
- iv) Comparative study of the freedom of association and the organisational rights.
- v) The Common Law Contract of Employment, the distinction with other similar contracts and the duty of good faith of an employee towards his employer.
- vi) The provisions, content and outstanding characteristics of the Basic Conditions of Employment Act, 1997.
- vii) Comparative study on individual labour law.

HRR705 Collective Labour Law and Industrial Democracy

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Give an exposition of the origin and operation of collective labour law.
- ii) Describe and evaluate the right to strike as well as strikes and lockouts and other forms of industrial action.
- iii) Understand and explain the operation and functions of workplace forums.
- iv) Give an overview of the state of affairs regarding worker participation in South Africa and to compare it with the position in other countries.

Integrated knowledge:

- The Labour Relations Act, 1995; the Constitution, 1996; and the Conventions of the International Labour Organisation with regard to:
 - (a) Collective entities.

- (b) Collective bargaining.
- (c) Strikes and lock-outs.
- (d) Other forms of industrial action.
- (e) Workplace forums.
- ii) Legislation with regard to worker participation in South Africa, Britain and Germany.

HRR709 Company Law

Learning outcomes:

The student will be introduced to the basic principles (rules) of corporate law to build a solid scientific background and to gain advanced insight for the future application thereof and the advanced and integrated theoretical and practical knowledge of and insight into the corporate law as a whole.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) History and development of company law.
- ii) Legal personality, types of companies, incorporation and constitution.
- iii) Division of powers and the general meeting.
- iv) Composition and functions of board of directors.
- v) Appointment, discharge, disqualification, fiduciary duties, duty of care and personal liability of directors.
- vi) Entering into contracts on behalf of a company: capacity and powers.
- vii) Capital maintenance and purchase of own shares.
- viii) Minority protection.
- ix) Comparative study on company law.

HRR710 Corporate governance

Learning outcomes:

The student will be introduced to specific themes in company law to build a solid scientific background and to gain advanced insight for the future application thereof and the advanced and integrated theoretical and practical knowledge of and insight into these topics.

Integrated knowledge:

Corporate governance and systems.

HRR711 Discrimination and Labour Dispute Resolution

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- Explain and evaluate the principles with regard to discrimination and unfair labour practices as well as the practical implementation thereof.
- ii) Explain the bodies/structures created to handle and resolve labour disputes as well as the functioning of such bodies.
- iii) Identify all the possible ways to dismiss an employee and to evaluate when it will be a fair dismissal.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) The relevant provisions of the Labour Relations Act, 1995; the Basic Conditions of Employment Act, 1997 and the Employment Equity Act, 1998 with regard to:
 - (a) Fair and unfair discrimination.
 - (b) Unfair labour practices.
 - (c) Dismissal.
 - (d) Automatically unfair dismissals.
 - (e) Substantive fairness.
 - (f) Procedural fairness.
 - (g) CCMA and bargaining councils.
 - (h) Labour Courts.
- ii) Decisions of CCMA and Labour Courts.
- iii) Opinions of writers in legal journals.
- iv) Comparative study on discrimination and labour dispute resolution.

<u>HRR712</u> Protection of Employees with regard to Work and Livelihood

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- Give an explanation of legislation and common law principles that provide for the protection of the work and livelihood of employees.
- ii) Explain the important provisions of the Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act, 1993 with reference to the requirements that must be met in order to qualify for compensation.

- iii) Evaluate the important provisions of the Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 and the Mine Health and Safety Act, 1996.
- iv) Give an explanation of the important provisions of legislation that ensure training and the development of skills of employees.
- v) Identify and evaluate the benefits in terms of legislation an employee may be entitled to.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) Common law principles with regard to the protection of the work and livelihood of workers in South Africa.
- ii) Comparative study on protection of employees with regard to work and livelihood.
- iii) The relevant provisions of the following acts:
 - (a) The Basic Conditions of Employment Act, 1997.
 - (b) The Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act. 1993.
 - (c) The Occupational Diseases in Mines and Works Act, 1973.
 - (d) The Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993.
 - (e) The Mine Health and Safety Act, 1996.
 - (f) The Unemployment Insurance Act, 1966.
 - (g) The Skills Development Act, 1998.

<u>HRR713</u> The Law with regard to Retirement Provision in South Africa

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Identify and evaluate the different ways of retirement provision in South Africa.
- ii) Explain the registration and management of retirement funds.
- iii) Identify the fiduciary duties of board members of retirement funds.
- iv) Explain the benefits that members of retirement funds may be entitled to.
- v) Explain the consideration and adjudication of complaints by Pension Funds Adjudicator.

- i) The Constitution, the Pension Funds Act, 1956 and other relevant legislation.
- ii) The development of the law with regard to retirement funds.
- iii) The management of funds.
- iv) The fiduciary duties of board members.
- v) The consideration and adjudication of complaints and disputes.
- vi) Study of benefits that members are entitled to.
- vii) Comparative study on retirement provision.

HRR714 Credit Module (Mercantile Law)

This credit module in Mercantile Law is facilitated in the Department of Mercantile Law. It serves as a credit mechanism for programmes passed at foreign universities in terms of existing and future cooperation agreements.

HRR716 Business Crimes

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Identify and solve legal problems through critical and creative thought.
- ii) Approach and study personal and professional activities in a responsible, ethical and effective manner.
- iii) Do effective legal research by gathering, analysing and critically evaluating information.
- iv) View the law as a component of a system of interdependent systems within the community within which problem-solving cannot occur in isolation.

Integrated knowledge:

After completion of this module the student will be able to:

- Critically analise and distinguish between the different forms of business crimes from a national and comparative perspective.
- ii) To understand, evaluate and apply the principles regarding the prevention and control thereof.

iii) To critically evaluate and analise the international initiatives, control and the international detection and exposure of business crime.

HRR791 Mercantile Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay in Mercantile Law is facilitated in the Department of Mercantile Law. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department.

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

<u>FBR701</u> Employment benefits I: Fund Governance and Maintenance

Learning outcomes:

Students will know, understand and apply all concepts relating to registered retirement fund vehicles (and ancillary benefit structures) and fully understand the roles and responsibilities of trustees, service providers and regulatory bodies in the industry. Students will be equipped to provide holistic employee benefits advice with regards to registered and approved retirement funds through thorough knowledge and understanding of both the legal

and practical governance and maintenance requirement for all types of funds and schemes. Students will know the authority, administration, rules, registration, approval, board, officers, fund indemnity, investment manager, other service providers, risk benefits and communication of a retirement fund.

Integrated knowledge:

- The concept of Fund Governance and Maintenance and the Regulatory Landscape with specific reference to governance provisions for funds and trustees and governance provisions for service providers.
- The different types of funds, the legislation that approves and recognises these funds and the classification of funds by the administrator.
- iii) The elements and requirements regarding maintenance and compliance of a retirement fund.
- iv) The understanding and practical knowledge of the establishment, maintenance and compliance of retirements funds and employee benefit schemes governed by legislation other than the Pension Fund Act and certain specialist funds.
- v) Different types of group schemes.
- vi) Comparative study regarding employment benefits.

FBR702 Employment benefit II: Fund Design and Finance

Learning outcomes:

Students will have sufficient knowledge to provide advice on the structure of retirement fund arrangements taking into account cost, practicality, efficiency as well as the trustee's fiduciary duties. Students will have in depth knowledge of the legal and governance aspects of the designing and setting up a new fund, revising the structure of an existing fund, and of the relevant factors and how these interrelate and impact on each other.

- i) Understand, interpret and apply the applicable legislation.
- ii) The financial and legal implications of different fund structures.
- iii) Identification and co-ordination of the different needs and obligations of all parties to a fund.

- iv) Design of appropriate fund structure that complies with applicable legislation and meets the needs of all parties.
- v) Effective consultation and communication with all parties.
- vi) Effective implementation of a new or revised fund structure.
- vii) Fund financing with relevance to all approved funds e.g. pension funds, provident funds
- viii) Benefit provisions.
- ix) Investment arrangements and the legal regulatory environment.
- x) Member communications.

FBR703 Personal Risk Management

Learning outcomes:

Students must be able to apply a risk-based approach to distinguish between different levels of risk. They will be able to use a methodology in identifying, evaluating and selecting appropriate risk handling methods to mitigate risks. Students will be proficient in applying the principles and methodology of personal risk management. Students will be able to differentiate between the creation and preservation of wealth. Students will understand the legal and regulatory environment pertaining to risk management.

- i) South African law and regulatory requirements.
- ii) Understanding the impact of other related legislation on personal risk management
- iii) Creation and protection of wealth.
- iv) Personal risk management.
- v) Financial mathematics.
- vi) Principles of different types of insurance.
- vii) Handling tax risks i.e. Income Tax, Estate Duty, Capital Gains Tax, and Donations Tax.
- viii) Legislation and financial planning techniques relevant to wealth creation.
- ix) Apply the South African common law, legislation and selfregulatory requirement to risk planning.

FBR706 Asset types and Investment instruments

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to identify financial markets and investment instruments relevant in the current economic climates. Students must be able to understand the workings of the stock market and to compare, identify and differentiate between the different investment instruments available.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) Financial markets.
- ii) Basic financial calculations with relevance to investment instruments.
- iii) Calculations regarding the foreign exchange market and the different opportunities available as well as a good understanding of collective investments schemes.
- iv) Financial instruments.
- v) Analysis and interpretation of financial statements.
- vi) Legal comparative study regarding assets and investment instruments.

FBR707 Principles of portfolio planning

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to differentiate between the two main objectives that distinguish investment portfolios — income generation and capital growth. Students must be able to develop an investment strategy that will incorporate the investment objective with personal circumstances. Student must be able to identify investment solutions that will minimize risk and maximize return.

- i) Investment management and the economy.
- ii) Investment portfolio.
- iii) Comparative study regarding fund management.
- iv) Explain and discuss what a portfolio of investment is and risk and return principles of investments.
- v) Explain the different asset classes available to investors and the concept of international diversification.

- vi) Determine and interpret the standard deviation of an investment and the expected return on a portfolio.
- vii) Discuss the various sectors of the economy and their influence on the financial markets as well as the inflation and its' link with the financial markets.
- viii) Define and explain the economic fundamentals and their influence on investment markets.
- ix) Illustrate the reports that an investor should receive from a portfolio manager.
- Discuss the controls and procedures that should be instituted internally by a portfolio manager to mitigate investment risks.
- xi) Apply the fundamentals of the investment strategies to a portfolio and certain techniques used in a fund management environment.

FBR708 Estate planning

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to apply legal and tax solutions in the areas of accumulation, conservation and distribution planning. Students will be able to explain, understand and apply the objectives of estate planning and the estate planning process. Students will understand that estate planning is a holistic study with many varying but interlinking components and that all of these components must be considered and addressed to produce an effective and practical estate plan.

- Relevant legislation e.g. Estate Duty Act, Income Tax Act, Wills Act.
- ii) Estate planning calculations
- iii) Matrimonial property regimes.
- iv) Law and taxation of trust.
- v) Administration of estates.
- vi) Business entities.
- vii) Taxation principles with regards to estate planning.
- viii) Investment principles with regards to state planning.
- ix) Comparative study regarding estate planning.

FBR791 Financial Planning Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Financial Planning Law is facilitated in the Mercantile Department. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the relevant department(s).

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

<u>IER701</u> International Public Law aspects of International Economic Law

Learning outcomes:

- i) Identify and explain international public law rules applicable to international trade.
- ii) Understand and explain the Bretton Woods institutions and negotiations.
- iii) Explain and critically evaluate the role of the World Bank Group in international trade.
- iv) Explain and critically evaluate the role of the International Monetary Fund in international trade.

- v) Explain and critically evaluate the role of the World Trade Organization in international trade.
- vi) Analyse international trade negotiations, institutions and policy.

- i) International treaties and conventions.
- ii) The history, influence and role in trade.
- iii) The composition, founding documents of the GATT.
- iv) World Trade Organization.
- v) World Bank.
- vi) International Monetary Fund.

IER703 International Investment Law

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Critically explain the promotion and protection of international investment.
- ii) Structure an international investment transaction.
- iii) To evaluate and analise the instruments, policy and system for international investments of a host state.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) The principles and doctrines of international investment law.
- ii) The promotion of investment and the principles of investment policy.
- iii) The protection of international investment.
- iv) The Multilateral Agreement on Investment.
- v) The role of the OECD in international investment.
- vi) Investment incentives.
- vii) Trusts and project finance as vehicles for international investment.
- viii) Specific investment codes.
- ix) The role of OPIC in international investment.

IER704 International Law of Sales

Learning outcomes:

- i) Structure an international sales transaction.
- ii) To structure an international purchase transaction.

- iii) Draft an agreement for the international sale of goods.
- iv) To apply international agreements and treaties applicable to an international sale of goods transactions.
- v) Critically discuss the adoption of the CISG in South Africa.

- i) The structure of an international sale of goods transaction.
- ii) The structure of a contract for the international sale of goods.
- iii) The international documents and conventions applicable to an international sale of goods transaction.
- iv) Protection of the seller/exporter of goods against nonperformance by the buyer/importer.
- v) The protection of the buyer/importer of goods against nonperformance by the seller/exporter.
- vi) The Vienna Convention on the International Sale of Goods (CISG).
- vii) Passing of the risk.
- viii) Bills of lading.
- ix) Letters of credit.
- x) The adoption of the CISG by South Africa.

IER705 International Trade Dispute Settlement

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- Understand international dispute settlement meganisms and be able to determine the jurisdiction of the relevant institution in a specific dispute.
- ii) Explain the different dispute settlement meganisms.
- iii) Introduce effective dispute settlement meganisms in an international trade transaction.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) Dispute settlement meganisms of the World Bank, IMF, World Trade Organization, EU, NAFTA and SADC.
- ii) The process of international dispute settlement and alternative dispute settlement methods.

IER791 International Economic Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in International Economic Law is facilitated in the Department of Mercantile Law.

The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department.

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.
- NB: Not all the above mentioned *capita selecta* will necessarily be offered in any given year. The Department reserves the right to change it in consultation with the Faculty Board.

DEPARTMENT PRIVATE LAW

The Department of Private Law reserves the right to change the composition, content and study material in accordance with the needs of the student, the number of students and the availability of well-equipped facilities. Not all the following *capita selecta* will necessarily be offered in any given year. The Department reserves the right to change it in consultation with the Faculty Board.

PRG700 (Dissertation)

The title of the dissertation is the choice of the student, in consultation with the concerned supervisor of the relevant department.

PRG702 Trust Law

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the various types of trust encountered in South African law.
- ii) Analyse the historical development and legal construction of the various types of trust encountered in South African law.
- iii) Explain the essential features of the South African law of trusts.
- iv) Explain the principles pertaining to the variation of trust deeds.
- v) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the role, powers and duties, and rights and obligations of the various parties to a trust.
- vi) Explain the practical application of the trust for various legal and commercial purposes.
- vii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the legal principles pertaining to business trusts and of the influence of corporate law on trusts.
- viii) Explain the legal principles pertaining to the taxation of trusts.
- ix) Demonstrate an understanding of the use of the trust as a financial planning tool.

- i) History of the origin of trust.
- ii) Relevant case law, legislation and comparative law.
- iii) The impact of the Constitution on trust law.
- iv) The taxation of the trust.
- v) The trust as estate planning tool.
- vi) The content of trust deeds.
- i) Selected topics.

PRG703 Advanced Law of Contract

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Understand and critically explain credit agreements.
- ii) Critically interpret the *National Credit Act* 34 of 2005 and to give advice thereon.
- iii) Understand and critically explain the sale agreement.
- iv) Understand and critically evaluate the element of consensus.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) Credit agreements.
- ii) Sale agreements.
- iii) Relevant legislation.
- iv) Case law.

PRG707 Law of Damages

Learning outcomes:

- Understand and explain the history, sources, nature, scope and the terminology of the law of damages.
- ii) Identify, distinguish and relate the elements of the modern concept of damage to that of wrongfulness, fault and causality.
- iii) Take a strong stand on the development of either the "abstract" approach or the "concrete" approach to damage.
- iv) Point out and explain the complexities and uncertainties pertaining to *lucrum cessans*, *damnum emergens*, general and special damage, and pure economic loss in view of the concept patrimonial loss and the quantification thereof.

- v) Know and assess the function and determination of nonpatrimonial loss whenever rights to personality are at stake and especially in view of contingencies.
- vi) Identify and systematically incorporate the collateral source rule and/or *res inter alios acta* as part of the basic damage problem.
- vii) Miscellaneous principles regarding the quantification and recovery of damages and satisfaction.
- viii) Assess damages, compensation and satisfaction in specific cases of breach of contract and certain forms of delict.
- ix) Apply private international rules to issues of damage with a foreign element.

- Terminology and general principles pertaining to the law of damage.
- ii) Patrimonial loss.
- iii) The *quantum* of patrimonial loss.
- iv) The nature and quantification of non-patrimonial loss.
- v) Principles pertaining to the recovery of damages, compensation, and satisfaction.
- vi) Damages and breach of contract.
- vii) Damages, compensation, and satisfaction in delictual liability.
- viii) The Private International Law and damage with a foreign element.

PRG708 Law of Property

Learning outcomes:

The learner must be able to assess, critique and make recommendations regarding certain legal principles and the different questions and problems experienced in legislation and the implementation of government programmes regarding the most recent developments in the field of Property Law. and a comparative legal study regarding these developments where applicable.

Integrated knowledge:

 Historical and constitutional development of the Law of property.

- ii) Selected topics regarding the different property law relationships in South-Africa.
- iii) Relevant case law, legislation and comparative law.

PRG791 Private Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Private Law is facilitated in the Department of Private Law. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department.

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

STR700 (Dissertation)

The title of the dissertation is the choice of the student, in consultation with the concerned supervisor of the relevant department.

INR702 Sources and Theory of Public International Law

Learning outcomes:

The student must know and understand the different sources of public international law as well as know and understand the underlying principles and insights that are unique (yet in many instances problematic) to many of the subject disciplines within international law such as, international humanitarian law, environmental law and human rights law.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) Treaties
- ii) Customary International Law
- iii) Other sources
- iv) Realism
- i) Liberalism
- ii) International and Regional Courts
- iii) International Organisations
- iv) State Sovereignty versus Individual Rights

INR703 International Humanitarian Law

Learning Outcomes:

- i) Understand the philosophy, nature and scope of international humanitarian law (IHL).
- ii) Be able to identify and know the sources and general principles of IHL.
- iii) Understand the scope of application of IHL.
- iv) Know the inherent limits of IHL.
- v) Know the means of warfare.
- vi) Understand the relationship between IHL and International Human Rights.

v) Know the distinction between civilians and combatants.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) Nature and scope of IHL.
- ii) Sources.
- iii) Principles.
- iv) Treaties.
- v) Customary international law.
- vi) Nature of IHL.
- vii) Human rights.
- viii) Means of warfare.
- ix) Combatants and civilians.
- x) Right to go to war versus the right within war.

INR791 International Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in International Law is facilitated by the Department of Constitutional Law and Philosophy of Law. The student, in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department, chooses the theme.

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

MNR702 Equality Issues

Learning outcomes:

A student must:

- Possess an understanding of important theories regarding equality and discrimination.
- ii) Understand the provisions of the Constitution, their interpretation by the Constitutional Court, including the Court's notion of substantive equality and its framework for applying section 9 of the Constitution.
- iii) Be able to understand and explain applicable equality law from comparative jurisdictions against the background of the particular constitutions.
- iv) Be fully familiar with the provisions of applicable equality legislation, e.g. the Employment Equity Act, the Promotion of Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act.
- v) Be able to understand and apply the equality provisions of the Constitution and applicable legislation to selected fields, e.g. employment discrimination and affirmative action, discrimination in private clubs and organisations, discrimination in family law, provision of goods, services and facilities, professions and bodies, housing, accommodation, land and property, health services and benefits, education, insurance, pensions.

- i) Theories of equality and discrimination.
- ii) Constitutional provisions regarding equality and discrimination and their interpretation by the Constitutional Court and other comparative jurisdictions.
- iii) Equality legislation.
- iv) Application of the constitutional and legislative provisions to selected areas, e.g. employment discrimination and affirmative action, discrimination in private clubs and organizations, discrimination in Family law; provision of goods, services and facilities, professions and bodies, housing, accommodation, land and property, health services and benefits, education, insurance, pensions.

MNR703 Advanced study in fundamental rights: social and economic rights

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Demonstrate an understanding of the distinctive legal nature of social and economic rights (including its justiciability; its vertical and and horizontal application; the nature of the duties flowing from it); and its importance for the realisation of social justice in the South African socioeconomic and socio-political system.
- ii) Understand and explain the way in which social and economic rights have been guaranteeed in the most important international and regional bills of rights.
- iii) Know the interpretation and application of the applicable provisions about social and eonomic rights in the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa.
- iv) Apply the constitutional provisions regarding social and economic rights to specific areas of public service delivery, including housing, water provision, education, health, social security and children's rights.

Integrated knowledge:

Advanced study of the theories and principles regarding social and economic rights and their application to selected areas of economic and social servcie delivery.

MNR 704 Advanced study in fundamental rights: civil and political rights

Learning outcomes:

- i) Acquire an in-depth knowledge and understanding of a selection of civil and political rights (amongst which: the right to propety, freedom of expression, access to information, religious freedom and children's rights).
- ii) Acquire an in-depth knowledge and understanding of the interpretation of, vertical and horzontal application of and obligations flowing from these rights.

- iii) Understand and expain the way in which these rights have been guaranteed in the most important international and regional bills of rights.
- iv) Understand and expain the approach to these rights in relevant comparative jurisdictions.
- v) Know the interpretation and application of the applicable provisions about the relevant rights in the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa.
- vi) Apply the constitutional provisions regarding these rights to practical cases.

Advanced study of the theories and principles regarding the interpretation of selected civil and political rights and their application to practical cases.

MNR791 Human Rights (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Human Rights is facilitated in the Department of Constitutional Law. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department.

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

OGR701 Environmental Law

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Understand the nature and scope of environmental law.
- ii) Be able to identify and know the content of the most important national and international sources of environmental law.
- iii) Know the content, scope of and restrictions on the constitutional right to the environment.
- iv) Know the provisions of the framework legislation on the environment.
- v) Know the law relating to specific environmental themes, e.g. nature conservation, water and air pollution, waste management, mining, etc.
- vi) Know and apply the general principles of environmental management.

Integrated knowledge:

- i) The nature and scope of environmental law.
- ii) National and international sources of environmental law.
- iii) The constitutional right to the environment.
- iv) Framework legislation on the environment.
- v) The law pertaining to specific environmental themes, e.g. nature conservation, water and air pollution, waste management, mining, etc.
- vi) General principles with regard to environmental management.
- vii) Comparative study of environmental law.

OGR791 Environmental Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Environmental Law is facilitated by the Department of Constitutional Law and Philosophy of Law. The student, in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department, chooses the theme.

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

RGL701 Foundations of Jurisprudence

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Acquire a systematic knowledge and understanding of Jurisprudence and Philosophy of Law.
- ii) Acquire a knowledge: of the historical development of the bases and principles of Jurisprudence.
- iii) Understand the development of various paradigms of jurisprudential thinking about legal paradigms.

- i) The various paradigms dealing with the interpretation and understanding of Jurisprudence and the Philosophy of Law.
- ii) The different major schools of thought dealing with law and its theoretical application.
- iii) The practical effects of the different paradigms of Jurisprudence and Philosophy of Law.

RGL702 Jurisprudence and Justice

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Know, understand and appreciate the nature of law and justice.
- ii) Understand and critically reflect upon the relationship between law and justice.
- iii) Manifest the practical ability to evaluate the content and application of law and justice in the South African legal system and other legal systems.
- iv) Evaluate the level of justice in various legal paradigms.

Integrated knowledge:

Is law necessary?

- i) Law and force.
- ii) Law and morals.
- iii) Natural law and natural rights.
- iv) Legal positivism.
- v) Law and justice.
- vi) Law and freedom.
- vii) Law, sovereignty and the state.
- viii) Law and society.
- ix) Law and custom.
- x) The judicial process.
- xi) Conceptual thinking in law.
- xii) Some leading legal concepts.

RGL703 Ideology and Jurisprudence

Learning outcomes:

- i) Understand the meaning of ideology and legal ideology.
- ii) Identify the major fields of ideology in Jurisprudence and Philosophy of Law.
- iii) Appreciate the contents, effects and practical results of various ideological approaches to law and Jurisprudence.
- iv) Investigate legal texts and formulations and critically reflecting on the theoretical; underpinnings and practical implications of legal ideologies.

- i) The nature of jurisprudence within different ideological contexts.
- ii) The meaning of law and its ideological roots.
- iii) Appreciating the legal ideologies manifested in classical positivism, the pure theory of law, modern trends in analytical and normative jurisprudence, sociological jurisprudence and the realistic approach to law.
- iv) The practical effects of legal ideologies in various contexts.

RGL791 Jurisprudence (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Jurisprudence is facilitated by the Department of Constitutional Law and Philosophy of Law. The student, in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department, chooses the theme.

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.

STR791 Constitutional Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Constitutional Law is facilitated in the Department of Constitutional Law and Philosophy of Law. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head of the department.

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.
- NB: Not all the above mentioned *capita selecta* will necessarily be offered in any given year. The Department reserves the right to change it in consultation with the Faculty Board.

DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL AND MEDICAL LAW

SFR700 (Dissertation)

The title of the dissertation is the choice of the student, in consultation with the concerned supervisor of the relevant department.

SFR701 Capita Selecta from Criminal Law

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to integrate the basic principles of Criminal Law with advanced knowledge on a selection of crimes, as well as analyse, apply and evaluate these crimes. The student must also be able to analyse and apply the guidelines in sentencing.

Integrated knowledge:

- Legal developments on sexual offences;
- ii) Trafficking in persons from an international and South African perspective;
- iii) Domestic violence from a South African and legal comparative perspective;
- iv) Legal developments in cyber crime;
- v) Corruption from an international and South African perspective:
- vi) Guidelines for sentencing.

SFR703 Capita Selecta from Medicina Forensis

Learning outcomes:

The student must show knowledge and understanding of the development, legal nature, legislation, conventions, usage, functions, advantages and disadvantages, the legal issues, as well as a critical analysis of:

- i) Regulation of the Health Care Professions in South Africa.
- ii) Certain legal/ethical aspects of medicine.
- iii) Regulation of ethical research.
- iv) The doctrine of informed consent.
- v) Regulation of the pharmaceutical industry.

- i) The historical development.
- ii) Legal nature.
- iii) Legislation.
- iv) Regulations.
- v) Conventions.
- vi) Court cases, and legal questions of the South African Health Professions Council.
- vii) Medical records keeping and access thereto.
- viii) HIV/AIDS legal and ethical aspects.
- ix) Medical aid schemes regulating.
- x) The doctrine of informed consent.
- xi) Blood and blood products.
- xii) Alcohol.
- xiii) Surrogate motherhood and in vitro conception.
- xiv) Research on human beings South African Medical Research Council.
- xv) The Pharmaceutical industry regulating and working.
- xvi) Cloning and genetic engineering.

SFR714 Credit Module (Criminal Law)

This credit module in Criminal Law is facilitated by the Department of Criminal and Medical Law. It serves as a credit mechanism for programmes passed at foreign universities in terms of existing and future co-operation agreements.

SFR791 Criminal and Medical Law (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Criminal and Medical Law is facilitated by the Department of Criminal and Medical Law. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head(s) of the relevant department(s).

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.

- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.
- NB: Not all the above-mentioned *capita selecta* will necessarily be offered in any given year. The department reserves the right to change it in consultation with the Faculty Board.

DEPARTMENT OF PROCEDURAL LAW AND LAW OF EVIDENCE

SPR700 (Dissertation)

The title of the dissertation is the choice of the student, in consultation with the concerned supervisor of the relevant department.

SPR701 (Capita Selecta from Law of Evidence)

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to:

- Understand the function of the Law of Evidence in the structure of a court system.
- ii) Integrate and apply the constitutional rights in criminal and civil trials.
- iii) Apply the various aspects regarding the admissibility of relevant evidence to a set of facts.
- iv) Be in a position to handle the various aspects regarding the inclusion of evidence.
- v) Have the theoretical and practical knowledge in regards to admissions and confessions in civil and criminal trials.
- vi) Be in a position to arrange, establish and apply the kinds of evidence in a trial.
- vii) Apply all aspects in regards to witnesses in trials.
- viii) Have a complete knowledge, understanding and be able to apply the standards of proof and burden of proof in criminal trials.

- A general knowledge and insight into the history and theory of the Law of Evidence.
- ii) Draw distinction between principles.
- iii) Knowledge of the function of evidence and all forms of exclusions of such evidence.
- iv) Knowledge of the proceedings in a trial.
- v) Knowledge and also the practical application of pre-trial, trial, and post-trial procedure.
- vi) Knowledge of sentencing and the factors pertaining to all issues in this regard.

SPR705 International Criminal Law and Justice

Learning outcomes:

The student undertakes an advanced study of the basic principles applicable in international criminal law-and justice. Through this study the student forms a scientific understanding and approach to the practical application of measures aimed at ensuring accountability for perpetrators of international crimes. A historical analysis is made from a former situation of state liability for international crimes to one of individual accountability for international crimes in situations of internal-and external conflicts. The programme particularly provides an African perspective on international criminal law-and justice by studying the processes in terms of which crimes are prosecuted before the International Criminal Court and the role of the Security Council, when it in the3 interests of international peace and security refers situations to the ICC.

Integrated knowledge

- The sources and formation of international criminal law-and justice.
- ii) Crimes in terms of International Criminal Law.
- iii) Jurisdiction and the prosecution of international crimes.
- iv) The formation of international criminal law-and justice through the Nuremberg/Tokyo trials and the prosecutions before the ad hoc tribunals.
- v) The International Criminal Court, jurisdiction crimes and international co-operation.
- vi) International criminal justice in Africa context.
- vii) Immunities and amnesties.

<u>SPR791</u> Procedural Law and Law of Evidence (extended research essay)

The extended research essay and research essay in Procedural Law or Law of Evidence is facilitated by the Department of Procedural Law and Law of Evidence. The theme is in the field of the student's choice in consultation with the prospective study leader(s) and the head(s) of the relevant department(s).

Learning outcomes:

- i) Demonstrate an advanced competence in practical and theoretical legal problem-solving.
- ii) Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the theoretical framework, key concepts, and core legal rules and principles of the particular research area.
- iii) Select and apply information relevant to the argument.
- iv) Formulate a complex and sustained legal argument.
- v) Evaluate the effectiveness of legal rules in dealing with a particular factual situation and suggest appropriate legal reform mechanisms where current rules are inadequate.
- vi) Where relevant, refer to the social, political, economic and international contexts within which the research is situated.
- vii) Demonstrate competence in comparative techniques where this is required.
- viii) Produce research that is original in the sense that it does not simply duplicate or reproduce existing studies.
- NB: Not all the above mentioned *capita selecta* will necessarily be offered in any given year. The department reserves the right to change it in consultation with the Faculty Board.

The following postgraduate diploma is awarded in the Faculty of Law.

Degree	Minimum period of study	Abbrevia- tion	Study Code
Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law	1 year	PDLL	3202

Reg E14 – Postgraduate Diploma in Labour Law

Regulations

The general regulations regarding postgraduate diplomas apply *mutatis mutandis* to students for the postgraduate diploma in this faculty.

Sillabi

Postgraduate diploma in Labour Law (Study code 3202)

Learning outcomes:

The student must be able to understand, evaluate and critically explain selected topics from Labour Law.

- ABR711 History of the South African Labour Law, the impact by the Constitution on Labour Law; the contract of employment and the Basic Conditions of Employment Act, 1999; International Labour Organization (ILO). (First semester)
- ABR712 The relevant provisions of the Labour Relations Act, 1995 with regard to freedom of association; trade unions and employer organizations, bargaining councils and dismissal.

 (First semester)
- ABR713 The relevant provisions of the Labour Relations Act, 1995 with regard to strikes, other industrial action and lock-outs, the transfer of business, and unfair labour practices.

(First semester)

- ABR714 The relevant provisions of the Labour Relations Act, 1995 with regard to dispute resolution, the CCMA and the Labour Courts, and Representation. (Second semester)
- ABR715 The relevant provisions of the Employment Equity Act, 1998 with regard to discrimination and affirmative action, preparation of an employment equity plan. (Second semester)
- ABR716 Social legislation *inter alia* relevant provisions of the Skills Development Act, 1998; the Unemployment Insurance Act, 1996; the Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act, 1993 and the Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993. (Second semester)

The following Postgraduate Diplomas are awarded in the faculty:

Degree	Minimum period of study	Abbreviatio n	Study code
Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law	1 year	PDFP	3200
Postgraduate Diploma in Estate Planning Law	1 Year	PDEP	3201
Postgraduate Diploma	i icai	I DLI	3201
in Risk Management	1 year	PDRM	
Postgraduate Diploma	4	DDID	
in Investment Planning	1 year	PDIP	
Postgraduate Diploma in Employee Benefits	1 year	PDEB	

RULE E14 Postgraduate Diplomas in Financial Planning Study Code 3200 (Credits 160)

The general rules for qualifications concerning *Postgraduate Diplomas* apply *mutatis mutandis* to the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning candidates in this faculty. Where any faculty rule is contradictory to the general rules for qualifications, the general rules for qualifications will apply except where specific condonation is specified.

Objectives of the Qualification

Students must acquire the ability to act as legal-professional practitioners in financial planning law.

The successful candidate will be able to:

- Be a lifelong student with the ability to be well informed of the most recent developments in financial planning.
- Participate as a responsible citizen in local, national and international communities.
- □ Be sensitive as a financial planner or legal advisor to the cultural and ethnic diversity in the community.
- □ Explore educational and career possibilities and develop entrepreneurial skills.

The successful candidate will, more specifically, be able to:

- Identify and solve problems in the field of basic financial planning through critical and creative thought.
- Approach and manage personal and professional activities in a responsible, ethical and effective manner.
- Do effective legal research by gathering, analysing and critically evaluating information.
- Communicate effectively in writing and verbally.
- Cooperate effectively with other members of society.
- Use technology effectively and responsibly to the advantage of the community as a whole.
- See financial planning law as a component of a system of interdependent systems within the community where problem-solving cannot take place in isolation.
- N.B.: Students' attention is drawn to General Rule A28.1(a) which inter alia provides that admission to the examination will be refused if a minimum semester mark of 40% has not been achieved. This rule is applicable to all students, irrespective of the year in which first registration took place.

E14.1 Applicability

These faculty rules apply to candidates who register for the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law from 2014 for the first time.

Any candidate registered for the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law before 2014 for the first time will be

subject to the rules and curricula as at date of registration, except where otherwise specified.

E14.2 Special curricula

The Dean may prescribe special curricula and programmes for candidates, should he/she deem these to be necessary for academic purposes. The stipulations of the faculty rules apply mutatis mutandis.

E14.3 Admission

For admission to the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning one (1) of the following is required:

- (i) an applicable bachelor's degree, or
- (ii) an applicable advanced diploma, or
- (iii) an applicable qualification at NQF Level 6 with a minimum of 120 credits will allow admission to occasional studies for the module FBR 711, should this module be passed in the first year, registration for the Diploma will be granted and recognition for FBR711 will be awarded (condonation of General Rule A22.1(a)), or
- (iv) that a student, with the consent of the dean, at the recommendation of the Education Committee (appointed by the Centre for Financial Planning Law), in consultation with the Registrar, can also be admitted on the basis of a qualification they regard as equivalent or on condition that the student, in some other way, achieved a standard of competence which they regard as adequate for the purposes of the study.

E 14.4 Duration of study (Rule A22.2(a))

- (a) The duration of study for the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law (study code 3200) is in a minimum of one year.
- (b) The duration of study for the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law (study code 3200) is a maximum four years. (Condonation of General Rule A22.2(a))

E14.5 Diploma with distinction

The Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law is awarded with distinction if a student:

- 1. Completed the curriculum for the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law within the minimum prescribed period and never failed a module in this qualification.
- 2. Achieved a minimum weighted average of 75% in the following modules:

Module	Year module
Financial Planning Environment	FBR711
Personal Financial Planning	FBR712
Corporate Financial Planning	FBR713
Financial Planning Case Study	FBR714

E14.6 The following modules should be passed to obtain the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law (study code 3200):

Module			Year module
Financial	Planning		FBR711
Environme	ent		
Personal	Financial		FBR712
Planning			
Corporate	Financial		FBR713
Planning			
Financial	Planning	Case	FBR714
Study			

E14.7 Pass mark for the modules in the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning

- (a) Students must achieve at least 40% semester mark in order to be granted admission to the examination. (General Rule 28.2(a))
- (b) Students must achieve a mark of 50% in the modules FBR711, FBR712 and FBR 713 and a mark of 60% in

- FBR 714 in order to pass the module. (General Rule 28.4(a))
- (c) The final mark of a student is calculated by taking 30% of the semester mark and 70% of the examination mark into consideration. (Condonation of General Rule 28.4(b)(iv))

E14.8 Examination result for the modules in the Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning

- (a) Results will be posted on the webpage of the University of the Free State in line with the due dates and time schedules communicated with students. (Condonation of General Rule A28.12(a)(i))
- (b) Students may appeal an examination result by way of requesting a remark through the prescribed process within 7 days of the release of the results. Students will be given feedback with regard to the appeal within 3 weeks requesting the remark. (Condonation of General Rule 28.12(f))
- N.B.: Due to certain legislative changes the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning shall be replaced by the Postgraduate Diploma in Estate Planning, Risk Management, Investment Planning and Employee Benefits. Should the various changes be accepted and approved by all the relevant bodies, the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma will no longer be presented and the Postgraduate Diplomas as set out hereunder in Rule E15 will be presented. Should it happen that the relevant acceptance and approvals are not obtained in time, the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma will be offered as set out under Rule E16.

RULE E15 Advanced Postgraduate Diplomas in Financial Planning

(Study code 3201) (total credits:120)

The general rules for qualifications concerning *Postgraduate Diplomas* apply *mutatis mutandis* to the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning candidates in this faculty. Where any faculty rule is contradictory to the general rules for qualifications, the general rules for qualifications will apply except where specific condonation is specified.

Objectives of the Qualification

Students must acquire the ability to act as legal-professional practitioners in financial planning law.

The successful candidate will be able to:

- Be a lifelong student with the ability to be well informed of the most recent developments in financial planning.
- Participate as a responsible citizen in local, national and international communities.
- Be sensitive as a financial planner or legal advisor to the cultural and ethnic diversity in the community.
- □ Explore educational and career possibilities and develop entrepreneurial skills.

The successful candidate will, more specifically, be able to:

- Identify and solve problems in the field of basic financial planning through critical and creative thought.
- Approach and manage personal and professional activities in a responsible, ethical and effective manner.
- Do effective legal research by gathering, analysing and critically evaluating information.
- Communicate effectively in writing and verbally.
- Cooperate effectively with other members of society.
- Use technology effectively and responsibly to the advantage of the community as a whole.
- See financial planning law as a component of a system of interdependent systems within the community where problem-solving cannot take place in isolation.

N.B.: Students' attention is drawn to General Rule A28.1(a) which inter alia provides that admission to the examination will be refused if a minimum semester mark of 40% has not been achieved. This rule is applicable to all students, irrespective of the year in which first registration took place.

E15.1 Applicability

These faculty rules apply to candidates who register for the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law from 2014 for the first time, except where otherwise specified.

E15.2 Special curricula

The Dean may prescribe special curricula and programmes for candidates, should he/she deem these to be necessary for academic purposes. The stipulations of the faculty rules apply mutatis mutandis.

E15.3 Admission

For admission to the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial planning one (1) of the following is required:

- (i) an applicable bachelor's degree, or
- (ii) an applicable advanced diploma, or
- (iii) an applicable postgraduate diploma.

E 15.4 Duration of study (Rule A22.2(a))

- (a) The duration of study for the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma Financial Planning is a minimum of one year.
- (b) The duration of study for the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning is a maximum of two years.

E15.5 Diploma with distinction

The Advanced Postgraduate Diploma is awarded with distinction if a student:

(a) Completed the curriculum for the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning Law within the minimum prescribed period and never failed a module in this qualification.

(b) Achieved a minimum weighted average of 75% in a combination of the following modules as set out in Faculty Rule E15.6:

	Diploma	Module
15.2.	Postgraduate Diploma	Estate Planning
1	in Financial Planning	Personal Risk Management or
	(Estate Planning)	Asset Types and Investment Planning
15.2.	Postgraduate Diploma	Personal Risk Management
2	in Financial Planning	Asset Types and Investment Planning or
	(Risk Management)	Estate Planning
15.2.	Postgraduate Diploma	Asset Types and Investment Planning
3	in Financial Planning	Principles of Portfolio Planning and Mana
	(Investment Planning)	-
15.2.	Postgraduate Diploma	Fund Governance and Maintenance
4	in Financial Planning	Fund design and Financing
	(Employee Benefits)	

E15.6 The following combination of modules should be passed to obtain the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning:

	Diploma	Module
15.6.1	Postgraduate Diploma	Estate Planning
	in Financial Planning	Personal Risk Management or
	(Estate Planning)	Asset Types and Investment Planning
15.6.2	Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning	Personal Risk Management
		Asset Types and Investment Planning o
	(Risk Management)	Estate Planning
15.6.3	Postgraduate Diploma	Asset Types and Investment Planning
	in Financial Planning	Principles of Portfolio Planning
	(Investment Planning)	Management
15.6.4	Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning	Fund Governance and Maintenance
		Fund design and Financing
	(Employee Benefits)	

E15.7 Pass mark for the modules in the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning

- (a) Students must achieve at least 40% semester mark in order to be granted admission to the examination. (General Rule 28.2(a))
- (b) The final mark of a student is calculated by taking 30% of the semester mark and 70% of the examination mark into consideration. (Condonation of General Rule 28.4(b)(iv))

E15.8 Examination result for the modules in the Advanced Postgraduate Diploma in Financial Planning

- (a) Results will be posted on the webpage of the University of the Free State in line with the due dates and time schedules communicated with students. (Condonation of General Rule A28.12(a)(i))
- (b) Students may appeal an examination result by way of requesting a remark through the prescribed process within 7 days of the release of the results. Students will be given feedback with regard to the appeal within 3 weeks requesting the remark. (Condonation of General Rule 28.12(e))

Sillabi

FBR711 Financial Planning Environment

The module FBR711 (40 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

The student will be introduced to the regulatory environment and legislation that governs the financial services industry. Taxation and time value of money will be mastered. Students will be acquainted with basic economics and financial management.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- Compliance and Legislation governing the Financial Services Industry
- Taxation in South Africa
- Time value of money
- Economics
- Financial Management

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (quizzes) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR712 Personal Financial Planning

The module FBR712 (40 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

Students will be introduced to the elements of personal financial planning in order to advise a client with regard to all the aspects of an individual's financial planning and how to identify and achieve the goals set by the client in the most effective manner that is suitable to the individual.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- Estate planning
- Retirement planning
- Investment planning
- □ Long-term insurance
- Short-term insurance

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (quizzes) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR713 Corporate Financial Planning

The module FBR713 (40 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

Students will be introduced to the elements of corporate financial planning in order to advise a client with regard to all the aspects of a corporate financial planning and how to identify and achieve the goals set by the client in the most effective manner that is suitable to the corporate.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- Employee Benefits
- Health Benefits
- Business insurance
- Business Entities
- Reading and Interpreting Financial Ratios and Statements

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (quizzes) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR714 Financial Planning Case Study

The module FBR714 (40 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

Students will be expected to draft a financial plan for a client that in line with the compliance and legislative requirements. The student must analyse the information and devise a plan in which the goals and objectives of the client are met with suitable advice that is cost and tax efficient.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- □ Financial Planning Environment,
- Personal Financial Planning, and
- Corporate Financial Planning.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in summative (examination) manner only.

FBR801 Fund Governance and Maintenance

The module FBR801 (60 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

Students will know, understand and apply all concepts relating to registered retirement fund vehicles (and ancillary benefit structures) and fully understand the roles and responsibilities of trustees, service providers and regulatory bodies in the industry. Students will be equipped to provide holistic employee benefits advice with regards to registered and approved retirement funds through thorough knowledge and understanding of both the legal and practical governance and maintenance requirement for all types of funds and schemes. Students will know the authority, administration, rules, registration, approval, board, officers, fund indemnity, investment manager, other service providers, risk benefits and communication of a retirement fund.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- ☐ The governance of registered and approved employee benefit funds, and
- ☐ The maintenance of registered and approved employee benefit funds.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (assignments) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR802 Fund Design and Financing

The module FBR802 (60 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

Students will have sufficient knowledge to provide advice on the structure of retirement fund arrangements taking into account cost, practicality, efficiency as well as the trustee's fiduciary duties. Students will have in depth knowledge of the legal and governance aspects of the designing and setting up a new fund, revising the structure of an existing fund, and of the relevant factors and how these interrelate and impact on each other.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- ☐ The design of registered and approved employee benefit funds, and
- ☐ The financing of registered and approved employee benefit funds.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (assignments) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR803 Personal Risk Management

The module FBR803 (60 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

Students must be able to apply a risk-based approach to distinguish between different levels of risk. They will be able to use a methodology in identifying, evaluating and selecting appropriate risk handling methods to mitigate risks. Students will be proficient in applying the principles and methodology of personal risk management. Students will be able to differentiate between the creation and preservation of wealth. Students will understand the legal and regulatory environment pertaining to risk management.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- The legal and financial risks of a client,
- The identification of a client's risks.
- □ The management of a client's financial and personal risk, and
- ☐ The minimisation of a client's financial and personal risk.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (assignments) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR806 Asset Types and Investment Planning

The module FBR806 (60 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

The student must be able to identify financial markets and investment instruments relevant in the current economic climates. Students must be able to understand the workings of the stock market and to compare, identify and differentiate between the different investment instruments available.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- □ The analyses of the various asset types, and
- □ The application of the various asset types in the investment planning of a client.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (assignments) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR807 Principles of Portfolio Planning and Management

The module FBR807 (60 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

The student must be able to differentiate between the two main objectives that distinguish investment portfolios — income generation and capital growth. Students must be able to develop an investment strategy that will incorporate the investment objective with personal circumstances. Student must be able to identify investment solutions that will minimize risk and maximize return.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

Synthesis of the various asset types within an investment portfolio that suits the needs, goals, risk tolerance and time lines of a specific client.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (assignments) and summative (examination) manner.

FBR808 Estate Planning

The module FBR808 (60 Credits) is presented in the Centre for Financial Planning Law

Description and purpose of course

The student must be able to apply legal and tax solutions in the areas of accumulation, conservation and distribution planning. Students will be able to explain, understand and apply the objectives of estate planning and the estate planning process. Students will understand that estate planning is a holistic study with many varying but interlinking components and that all of these components must be considered and addressed to produce an effective and practical estate plan.

Integrated knowledge and skills

After having successfully completed this module, the student should, be able to assimilate the relevant concepts and principles and to formulate solutions regarding:

- □ The identification of goals and needs of a client, and
- ☐ The formulation of an estate plan that is suitable to the goals and needs of that client.

Assessment

Assessment to determine whether the student has attained the module outcomes takes place in a formative (assignments) and summative (examination) manner.