Arthur Kleinman, M.D. (born March 11, 1941) is a physician and anthropologist who is now in his thirty-seventh year at Harvard. A graduate of Stanford University and Stanford Medical School, with an M.A. in social anthropology from Harvard and trained in psychiatry at the Massachusetts General Hospital, Kleinman is a leading figure in several fields: medical anthropology, cultural psychiatry, global health, social medicine and medical humanities. He has conducted research in China from 1978 to the present, and in Taiwan from 1969 until 1978. In 1973 he taught Harvard's first course in medical anthropology, and in 1982 he inaugurated Harvard's Ph.D. Program in medical anthropology.

He has supervised more than 75 Ph.D. students and over 200 postdoctoral fellows. He has also taught generations of Harvard undergraduates, medical students, M.A. students, and residents. Kleinman is the author of six books, co-author of two others, co-editor of nearly 30 volumes and eight special issues of journals, and author of over 300 articles, book chapters, reviews and introductions. Kleinman is a member of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academies and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. The 2001 winner of the Franz Boas Award of the American Anthropological Association (its highest award), Kleinman is a Distinguished Lifetime Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association. He has twice given the Distinguished Lecture at NIH, and was until 2011, a member of its Council of Councils (the advisory board to the Director).

For a decade he chaired the Department of Social Medicine at Harvard Medical School and from 1993-2000 he was Presley Professor in that Department. He is currently Professor of Medical Anthropology and Professor of Psychiatry, Department of Global Health and Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School. From 2004 through 2007, he chaired Harvard's Department of Anthropology (FAS), and since 2008 he has headed Harvard's Asia Center as Victor and William Fung Director. Since 2002 he has served as Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology. Kleinman is also a Harvard College Professor of Harvard University and was given the Distinguished Faculty Award by the Harvard Foundation for 2011.

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Arthur Kleinman was married to the late Joan Kleinman, a sinologist and his research collaborator, for 45 years. They have two children (Peter and Anne) and four grandchildren (Gabriel, Kendall, Allegra, Clayton).